

# Introduction to the Technical Communications of the 28th International Conference on Logic Programming Special Issue

Agostino Dovier<sup>1</sup> and Vítor Santos Costa<sup>2</sup>

1 Dipartimento di Matematica e Informatica  
University of Udine (Italy)  
agostino.dovier@uniud.it

2 CRACS-INESC TEC & Dep. de Ciência de Computadores, FCUP,  
Universidade do Porto, Portugal  
vsc@dcc.fc.up.pt

---

## Abstract

We are proud to introduce this special issue of LIPIcs — Leibniz International Proceedings in Informatics, dedicated to the technical communications accepted for the 28th International Conference on Logic Programming (ICLP).

**1998 ACM Subject Classification** D.1.6 Logic Programming, I.2.3 Deduction and Theorem proving/Logic programming

**Keywords and phrases** Logic Programming, Organization Details

**Digital Object Identifier** 10.4230/LIPIcs.ICLP.2012.xvii

The ICLP meetings started in Marseille in 1982 and since then constitute the main venue for presenting and discussing work in the area of logic programming. We contributed to ICLP for the first time in 1991. The first guest-editor had a paper on logic programming with sets, and the second had two papers on the parallel implementation of the Andorra model. Since then, we continued pursuing research in this exciting area and ICLP has always been the major venue for our work. Thus, when the ALP EC committee kindly invited us for chairing the 2012 edition we were delighted to accept.

We particularly appreciate the honor and responsibility of organising ICLP in Budapest. Hungary has had a central role both in implementation and in the application of logic programming. Indeed, the role of Hungary in general in Computer Science is widely recognized, and organizing this meeting in the town of John von Neumann, one of the “talent-scouts” of Turing, in the centenary of the birth of the latter, is just another reason for justifying the fact that the fascinating Budapest is the unique town to host ICLP twice.

Publishing the technical communications as LIPIcs paper is a joint initiative taken by the Association for Logic Programming and of the Dagstuhl Research Online Publication Server (DROPS). The goal is to allow a fast preliminary publication for research contributions that are not yet ready for a journal publication but, on the other hand, deserves to be presented at the ICLP. Quality is ensured by an anonymous refereeing process (at least three reviewers per paper), and by an active and very much participating program committee. The approach was first experimented in 2010, and has had favorable feedback since.

This year, ICLP sought contributions in all areas of logic programming, including but not restricted to:



© Agostino Dovier and Vítor Santos Costa;  
licensed under Creative Commons License ND

Technical Communications of the 28th International Conference on Logic Programming (ICLP'12).

Editors: A. Dovier and V. Santos Costa; pp. xvii–xxi

Leibniz International Proceedings in Informatics



LIPIcs Schloss Dagstuhl – Leibniz-Zentrum für Informatik, Dagstuhl Publishing, Germany

- Theory: Semantic Foundations, Formalisms, Non-monotonic Reasoning, Knowledge Representation.
- Implementation: Compilation, Memory Management, Virtual Machines, Parallelism.
- Environments: Program Analysis, Transformation, Validation, Verification, Debugging, Profiling, Testing.
- Language Issues: Concurrency, Objects, Coordination, Mobility, Higher Order, Types, Modes, Assertions, Programming Techniques.
- Related Paradigms: Abductive Logic Programming, Inductive Logic Programming, Constraint Logic Programming, Answer-Set Programming.
- Applications: Databases, Data Integration and Federation, Software Engineering, Natural Language Processing, Web and Semantic Web, Agents, Artificial Intelligence, Bioinformatics.

In response to the call for papers we received 102 abstracts, 90 of which remained as complete submissions. Of these, 81 were submitted as full papers and 9 as technical communications. Each paper was reviewed by at least three anonymous program committee members, selected by the program chairs. Sub-reviewers were allowed. After discussion, involving the whole program committee, and a second round of revision for some papers, 20 papers have been selected for immediate journal publication in a special issue of Theory and Practice of Logic Programming (TPLP). 37 papers instead have been judged to deserve a slot for a short presentation at the Meeting and a “technical communication” publication in this Volume of the Leibniz International Proceedings in Informatics (LIPIcs) series, published on-line through the Dagstuhl Research Online Publication Server (DROPS).

The whole set of accepted papers includes 36 technical papers, 12 application papers, 5 system and tool papers, and 4 papers submitted directly as technical communications.

The Conference program was honored to include contributions from three keynote speakers and from a tutorialist. Two invited speakers come from industry, namely Ferenc Darvas from *CompuDrug International, Inc.* Sedona, Arizona, and *ComGrid Kft*, Budapest (two companies using computer science techniques for chemistry), and Mike Elston from *SecuritEase* (an Australian company developing stock brokering tools). Moreover, Jan Wielemaker, of the VU University Amsterdam, presented an history of the first 25 years of SWI Prolog, one of the major (and free) Prolog releases. Tutorialist Viviana Mascardi from University of Genova (Italy) introduced us to the hot topic of “Logic-based Agents and the Semantic Web”.

The first ICLP Conference was organized 30 years to this year, in Marseille. During those 30 years, ICLP has been a major venue in Computer Science. In order to acknowledge some of the major contributions that have been fundamental to the success of LP as a field, the ALP executive committee decided that ICLP should recognize the most influential papers presented in the ICLP and ILPS conferences (ILPS was another major meeting in logic programming, organized until 1998), that, 10 and 20 years onwards, have been shown to be a major influence in the field. As program co-chairs of ICLP2012, we were the first to be charged with this delicate task. We included papers from ICLP 1992 and ILPS 1992, 20 years onwards, and of ICLP 2002, 10 years onwards. Our procedure was to use bibliometric information in a first stage, and to use our own personal criteria in a second stage, if necessary. Given that this is the first time this award was given we also considered 1991, and 2001 papers. Although there are an impressive number of excellent papers in 1991 and 1992, one paper emerges with an outstanding record of roughly 600 citations. Further, the paper clearly has a very major influence in the field. The paper is

- Michael Gelfond and Vladimir Lifschitz: Representing Actions in Extended Logic Programming. JICSLP 1992: 559-573

The 10 years onward analysis again produced a group of excellent papers (as expected, the number of citations was strictly less than for 20 years old papers). In this case choosing the winner in a very short list was more difficult. Acknowledging their influence over the very active field of Web Databases and Semantic Web, our selection went to:

- François Bry and Sebastian Schaffert: Towards a Declarative Query and Transformation Language for XML and Semistructured Data: Simulation Unification. ICLP 2002: 255-270

We therefore invited these authors for an invited talk in a special session at the meeting. François Bry and Sebastian Schaffert also contributed to this issue with a survey paper, entitled *Simulation Unification: Beyond Querying Semistructured Data*.

Since the first edition in 2005, organized by Enrico Pontelli, the Doctoral Consortium has been organized at each ICLP meeting. This event is designed for doctoral students working in areas related to logic programming, with a particular emphasis to students interested in pursuing a career in academia. The Doctoral Consortium aims to provide students with an opportunity to present and discuss their research directions, their thesis proposal, and to obtain feedback from the major experts in the field. This year the doctoral consortium organization has been coordinated by Marco Gavanelli and Stefan Woltran, and seven thesis proposals have been considered deserving of presentation. A survey of these proposals is part of this volume.

Together, this LIPIcs volume and the TPLP special issue constitute the proceedings of ICLP12. The list of the 20 accepted full papers appearing (sorted by alphabetical order) in the corresponding TPLP special issue follows:

- Disjunctive Datalog with Existential Quantifiers: Semantics, Decidability, and Complexity Issues. *Mario Alviano, Wolfgang Faber, Nicola Leone, and Marco Manna*
- Towards Multi-Threaded Local Tabling Using a Common Table Space. *Miguel Areias and Ricardo Rocha*
- Module Theorem for the General Theory of Stable Models. *Joseph Babb and Joohyung Lee*
- Typed Answer Set Programming Lambda Calculus and Corresponding Inverse Lambda Algorithms. *Chitta Baral, Juraj Dzifcak, Marcos Gonzalez, and Aaron Gottesman*
- D-FLAT: Declarative Problem Solving Using Tree Decompositions and Answer-Set Programming. *Bernhard Bliem, Michael Morak, and Stefan Woltran*
- An Improved Proof-Theoretic Compilation of Logic Programs. *Iliano Cervesato*
- Annotating Answer-Set Programs in LANA. *Marina De Vos, Doga Gizem Kisa, Johannes Oetsch, Jörg Pührer, and Hans Tompits*
- SMCHR: Satisfiability Modulo Constraint Handling Rules. *Gregory Duck*
- Conflict-driven ASP Solving with External Sources. *Thomas Eiter, Michael Fink, Thomas Krennwallner, and Christoph Redl*
- Multi-threaded ASP Solving with clasp. *Martin Gebser, Benjamin Kaufmann, and Torsten Schaub*
- Model Checking with Probabilistic Tabled Logic Programming. *Andrey Gorlin, C. R. Ramakrishnan, and Scott Smolka*
- Diagrammatic confluence for Constraint Handling Rules. *Rémy Haemmerlé*

- Inference in Probabilistic Logic Programs with Continuous Random Variables. *Muhamad Islam, C.R. Ramakrishnan, and I.V. Ramakrishnan*
- Relational Theories with Null Values and Non-Herbrand Stable Models. *Vladimir Lifschitz, Karl Pichotta, and Fangkai Yang*
- The Relative Expressiveness of Defeasible Logics. *Michael Maher*
- Compiling Finite Domain Constraints to SAT with BEE. *Amit Metodi and Michael Codish*
- Lightweight Compilation of (C)LP to JavaScript. *Jose F. Morales, Rémy Haemmerlé, Manuel Carro, and Manuel Hermenegildo*
- ASP modulo CSP: The clingcon system. *Max Ostrowski and Torsten Schaub*
- Annotation of Logic Programs for Independent AND-Parallelism by Partial Evaluation. *German Vidal*
- Efficient Tabling of Structured Data with Enhanced Hash-Consing. *Neng-Fa Zhou and Christian Theil Have*

We would like to take this opportunity to acknowledge and thank the other ICLP organisers. Without their work and support this event would not have been possible. We would like to start with the General chair Péter Szeredi (Budapest Univ. of Technology and Economics), and all the organizing chairs, namely the Workshop Chair Mats Carlsson (SICS, Sweden), the Doctoral Consortium Chairs Marco Gavanelli (Univ. of Ferrara) and Stefan Woltran (Vienna University of Technology), the Prolog Programming Contest Chair Tom Schrijvers (Universiteit Gent), the Publicity Chair Gergely Lukácsy (Cisco Systems Inc.), and the Web Manager: János Csorba (Budapest Univ. of Technology and Economics). Thanks also to Alessandro Dal Palù for allowing us to publish his pictures of Budapest on the website. We benefited from material and advice kindly given by last year's program chairs Michael Gelfond and John Gallagher. Thank you very much!

On behalf of the whole LP community, we would like to thank all authors who have submitted a paper, the 41 members of the program committee: Elvira Albert (U.C. Madrid), Sergio Antoy (Portland State Univ.), Marcello Balduccini (Kodak Research Laboratories), Manuel Carro (Technical University of Madrid (UPM)), Michael Codish (Ben Gurion Univ.), Veronica Dahl (Simon Fraser Univ.), Marina De Vos (Univ. of Bath), Alessandro Dal Palù (Università degli Studi di Parma), Bart Demoen (K.U. Leuven), Thomas Eiter (T.U. Wien), Esra Erdem (Sabanci University), Thom Frh'wirth (Univ. of Ulm), Andrea Formisano (Univ. of Perugia), Maria Garcia de la Banda (Monash Univ.), Marco Gavanelli (University of Ferrara), Hai-Feng Guo (Univ. of Nebraska, Omaha), Gopal Gupta (Univ. of Texas, Dallas), Katsumi Inoue (National Inst. of Informatics, Japan), Angelika Kimmig (K.U. Leuven), Joohyung Lee (Arizona State University), Evelina Lamma (Univ. of Ferrara), Nicola Leone (University of Calabria), Yuliya Lierler (Univ. of Kentucky), Boon Thau Loo (Univ. of Pennsylvania), Michael Maher (R.R.I., Sydney), Alessandra Mileo (DERI Galway), Jose Morales (U.P. Madrid), Enrico Pontelli (New Mexico State Univ.), Gianfranco Rossi (Univ. of Parma), Beata Sarna-Starosta (Cambian, Vancouver), Torsten Schaub (Univ. of Potsdam), Tom Schrijvers (Universiteit Gent), Fernando Silva (Univ. of Porto), Tran Cao Son (New Mexico State University), Terrance Swift (Univ. Nova de Lisboa), Péter Szeredi (Budapest Univ. of Technology and Economics), Francesca Toni (Imperial College London), Mirek Truszczynski (University of Kentucky), Germán Vidal (U.P. of Valencia), Stefan Woltran (Vienna University of Technology), and Neng-Fa Zhou (CUNY, New York).

A particular thanks goes to the 96 external referees, namely: Alicia Villanueva, Amira Zaki, Ana Paula Tomás, Andrea Bracciali, Antonis Bikakis, Antonis Kakas, Brian Devries, C. R. Ramakrishnan, Chiaki Sakama, Christoph Redl, Christopher Mears, Dale

Miller, Daniel De Schreye, Daniela Inclezan, David Brown, Demis Ballis, Dimitar Shterionov, Dragan Ivanovic, Evgenia Ternovska, Fabio Fioravanti, Fabrizio Riguzzi, Fangkai Yang, Fausto Spoto, Feliks Kluźniak, Francesco Calimeri, Francesco Ricca, Fred Mesnard, Gianluigi Greco, Giovanni Grasso, Gregory Duck, Gregory Gelfond, Inês Dutra, Jesus M. Almendros-Jimenez, Joost Vennekens, Juan Manuel Crespo, Julio Mariño, Kyle Marple, Marco Alberti, Marco Maratea, Mario Alviano, Mário Florido, Marius Schneider, Martin Gebser, Masakazu Ishihata, Massimiliano Cattafi, Matthias Knorr, Maurice Bruynooghe, Max Ostrowski, Michael Bartholomew, Michael Hanus, Michael Morak, Minh Dao-Tran, Mutsunori Banbara, Naoki Nishida, Naoyuki Tamura, Neda Saeedloei, Nicola Capuano, Nicolas Schwind, Noson Yanofsky, Nysret Musliu, Orkunt Sabuncu, Pablo Chico De Guzmán Paolo Torroni, Paul Tarau, Peter James Stuckey, Peter Schüller, Philipp Obermeier, Puri Arenas-Sanchez, Rémy Haemmerlé, Rafael Del Vado Virsela, Ricardo Rocha, Richard Min, Robert Craven, Roland Kaminski, Samir Genaim, Sandeep Chintabathina, Santiago Escobar, Sara Giroto, Sean Policarpio, Simona Perri, Slim Abdennadher, Sofia Gomes, Stefania Costantini, Stefano Bistarelli, Thomas Krennwallner, Thomas Ströder, Tomoya Tanjo, Torben Mogensen, Umut Oztok, Valerio Senni, Victor Marek, Victor Pablos Ceruelo, Wolfgang Dvořák, Wolfgang Faber, Yana Todorova, and Yunsong Meng.

Throughout this period, we could always rely on ALP. Our gratitude goes to the ALP president Gopal Gupta, to the Conference chair Manuel (Manolo) Carro, and to all the ALP Executive committee members. We already thanked the invited speakers and the tutorialist above, but we would like to stress here our thank to them. A particular thank goes to Marc Herbstritt from Dagstuhl, for the support in publication of this special issue. Similarly, David Tranah and Ilkka Niemelä deserve our thanks for their kindness and their precious support in all TPLP publication stages.

Our thanks also go to the the sponsors of the meeting, namely the Association for Logic Programming (ALP), the Artificial Intelligence Section of the John von Neumann Computer Society, the Aquincum Institute of Technology (AIT) of Budapest, Alerant System Inc, and Google (female researchers grant). VSC would like to acknowledge funding by the ERDF (European Regional Development Fund) through the COMPETE Programme and by FCT (Portuguese Foundation for Science and Technology) within projects HORUS (PTDC/EIA-EIA/100897/2008) and LEAP (PTDC/EIA-CCO/112158/2009). Finally, a well-deserved thank you goes to Easychair developers and managers. This amazing free software allowed us to save days of low level activities. Similarly, the joint work of the two co-chairs would have been extremely more difficult and expensive without the Dropbox and Skype services.

September 2012

Agostino Dovier and Vítor Santos Costa  
Program Committee Chairs and Guest Editors