

Technical Communications of the 32nd International Conference on Logic Programming

ICLP 2016, October 16–21, 2016, New York City, USA

Edited by

**Manuel Carro
Andy King
Neda Saeedloei
Marina De Vos**



Editors

Manuel Carro Computer Science School Technical University of Madrid and IMDEA Software Institute manuel.carro@{upm.es,imdea.org}	Andy King Computer Science Department University of Kent A.M.King@kent.ac.uk
---	--

Neda Saeedloei Computer Science Department University of Minnesota at Duluth nsaeedlo@d.umn.edu	Marina De Vos Computer Science Department University of Bath M.D.Vos@bath.ac.uk
--	--

ACM Classification 1998

D.1.6 Programming, D.3.1 Formal Definitions and Theory, D.3.2 Language Classifications, D.3.3 Language Constructs and Features, F.1.1 Models of Computation, F.3.2 Semantics of Programming Languages, F.4.1 Mathematical Logic, F.4.2 Grammars and Other Rewriting Systems, H.2.7 Database Administration, H.2.8 Data Mining, I.2.1 Applications and Expert Systems, I.2.11 Distributed Artificial Intelligence, I.2.2 Automatic Programming, I.2.3 Deduction and Theorem Proving, I.2.4 Knowledge Representation Formalisms and Methods, I.2.8 Graph and Tree Search Strategies

ISBN 978-3-95977-007-1

Published online and open access by

Schloss Dagstuhl – Leibniz-Zentrum für Informatik GmbH, Dagstuhl Publishing, Saarbrücken/Wadern, Germany. Online available at <http://www.dagstuhl.de/dagpub/978-3-95977-007-1>.

Publication date

November, 2016

Bibliographic information published by the Deutsche Nationalbibliothek

The Deutsche Nationalbibliothek lists this publication in the Deutsche Nationalbibliografie; detailed bibliographic data are available in the Internet at <http://dnb.d-nb.de>.

License

This work is licensed under a Creative Commons Attribution 3.0 Unported license (CC-BY 3.0): <http://creativecommons.org/licenses/by/3.0/legalcode>.

In brief, this license authorizes each and everybody to share (to copy, distribute and transmit) the work under the following conditions, without impairing or restricting the authors' moral rights:

- Attribution: The work must be attributed to its authors.

The copyright is retained by the corresponding authors.



Digital Object Identifier: 10.4230/OASIcs.ICALP.2016.0

ISBN 978-3-95977-007-1

ISSN 1868-8969

[**http://www.dagstuhl.de/oasics**](http://www.dagstuhl.de/oasics)

OASIcs – OpenAccess Series in Informatics

OASIcs aims at a suitable publication venue to publish peer-reviewed collections of papers emerging from a scientific event. OASIcs volumes are published according to the principle of Open Access, i.e., they are available online and free of charge.

Editorial Board

- Daniel Cremers (TU München, Germany)
- Barbara Hammer (Universität Bielefeld, Germany)
- Marc Langheinrich (Università della Svizzera Italiana – Lugano, Switzerland)
- Dorothea Wagner (*Editor-in-Chief*, Karlsruher Institut für Technologie, Germany)

ISSN 2190-6807

<http://www.dagstuhl.de/oasics>

This volume is dedicated to our families and loved ones, who managed to understand us doing what they really did not understand very well.

Contents

Preface <i>Manuel Carro, Andy King, Neda Saeedloei, and Marina de Vos</i>	0:ix–0:xi
ICLP 2016: Technical Communications	
SMT-Based Constraint Answer Set Solver EZSMT (System Description) <i>Benjamin Susman and Yuliya Lierler</i>	1:1–1:15
Theory Solving Made Easy with <i>Clingo</i> 5 <i>Martin Gebser, Roland Kaminski, Benjamin Kaufmann, Max Ostrowski, Torsten Schaub, and Philipp Wanko</i>	2:1–2:15
Computing Diverse Optimal Stable Models <i>Javier Romero, Torsten Schaub, and Philipp Wanko</i>	3:1–3:14
Answer Set Programming for Qualitative Spatio-Temporal Reasoning: Methods and Experiments <i>Christopher Brenton, Wolfgang Faber, and Sotiris Batsakis</i>	4:1–4:15
Rewriting Optimization Statements in Answer-Set Programs <i>Jori Bomanson, Martin Gebser, and Tomi Janhunen</i>	5:1–5:15
Justifications and Blocking Sets in a Rule-Based Answer Set Computation <i>Christopher Béatrix, Claire Lefèvre, Laurent Garcia, and Igor Stéphan</i>	6:1–6:15
Intelligent Instantiation and Supersafe Rules <i>Vladimir Lifschitz</i>	7:1–7:14
An Answer Set Programming Framework for Reasoning About Truthfulness of Statements by Agents <i>Tran Cao Son, Enrico Pontelli, Michael Gelfond, and Marcello Balduccini</i>	8:1–8:4
Answer Set Solving with Generalized Learned Constraints <i>Martin Gebser, Roland Kaminski, Benjamin Kaufmann, Patrick Lühne, Javier Romero, and Torsten Schaub</i>	9:1–9:15
P ρ Log: Combining Logic Programming with Conditional Transformation Systems (Tool Description) <i>Besik Dundua, Temur Kutsia, and Klaus Reisenberger-Hagmayer</i>	10:1–10:5
Grounded Fixpoints and Active Integrity Constraints <i>Luís Cruz-Filipe</i>	11:1–11:14
Constraint CNF: SAT and CSP Language Under One Roof <i>Broes De Cat and Yuliya Lierler</i>	12:1–12:15
Constraint Propagation and Explanation over Novel Types by Abstract Compilation <i>Graeme Gange and Peter J. Stuckey</i>	13:1–13:14

A Compositional Typed Higher-Order Logic with Definitions <i>Ingmar Dasseville, Matthias van der Hallen, Bart Bogaerts, Gerda Janssens, and Marc Denecker</i>	14:1–14:13
--	------------

Inference in Probabilistic Logic Programs Using Lifted Explanations <i>Arun Nampally and C. R. Ramakrishnan</i>	15:1–15:15
--	------------

ICLP 2016 Doctoral Consortium: Technical Communications

On the Expressiveness of Spatial Constraint Systems <i>Michell Guzmán and Frank D. Valencia</i>	16:1–16:12
Tabled CLP for Reasoning Over Stream Data <i>Joaquín Arias</i>	17:1–17:8
Testing of Concurrent Programs <i>Miguel Isabel</i>	18:1–18:5
Controlled Natural Languages for Knowledge Representation and Reasoning <i>Tiantian Gao</i>	19:1–19:10
The Functional Perspective on Advanced Logic Programming <i>Alexander Vandenbroucke</i>	20:1–20:8
Methods for Solving Extremal Problems in Practice <i>Michael Frank</i>	21:1–21:6
Automating Disease Management Using Answer Set Programming <i>Zhuo Chen</i>	22:1–22:10
Scalable Design Space Exploration via Answer Set Programming <i>Philipp Wanko</i>	23:1–23:11

Preface

The Thirty Second International Conference on Logic Programming (ICLP'16) took place in New York City, USA, from the 16th to the 21st October 2016. The main conference track run from the 18th to the 21st, and Doctoral Consortium took place on the 18th. This volume collects the Technical Communications corresponding to the presentations accepted to the Doctoral Consortium and the papers submitted to the main track of ICLP which the program committee judged of good quality, but not yet of the standard required to be accepted as conference full papers and published in the journal *Theory and Practice of Logic Programming* (<http://journals.cambridge.org/action/displayJournal?jid=TLP>). All the papers in this volume were presented in specific sessions of ICLP'16. In addition, the best Doctoral Consortium talk was given the opportunity to be presented in a slot of the main conference.

We solicited papers in all areas of logic programming, including:

- Theory: Semantic Foundations, Formalisms, Non-monotonic Reasoning, Knowledge Representation.
- Implementation: Compilation, Virtual Machines, Parallelism, Constraint Handling Rules, Tabling.
- Environments: Program Analysis, Transformation, Validation, Verification, Debugging, Profiling, Testing.
- Language Issues: Concurrency, Objects, Coordination, Mobility, Higher Order, Types, Modes, Assertions, Programming Techniques.
- Related Paradigms: Inductive and Co-inductive Logic Programming, Constraint Logic Programming, Answer-Set Programming, SAT-Checking.
- Applications: Databases, Big Data, Data Integration and Federation, Software Engineering, Natural Language Processing, Web and Semantic Web, Agents, Artificial Intelligence, Bioinformatics, and Education.

and, besides the papers for the Doctoral Consortium, we accepted three kinds of papers:

- Technical papers for technically sound, innovative ideas that can advance the state of logic programming;
- Application papers that impact interesting application domains;
- System and tool papers which emphasise novelty, practicality, usability, and availability of the systems and tools described.

We received 88 submissions of abstracts for the main conference, of which the Program Committee recommended 15 to be accepted as technical communications (TCs). The Doctoral Consortium, with a separate Program Committee, received 8 submissions, all of which were finally accepted.

We are of course indebted to the members of both Program Committees and external referees for their professionalism, enthusiasm, hard work, and promptness, despite the high load of the two rounds of refereeing. The Program Committee for ICLP and the DC were:

Marcello Balduccini	Michael Codish	Fabio Fioravanti
Mutsunori Banbara	Marina De Vos	Thom Frühwirth
Roman Barták	Agostino Dovier	John Gallagher
Pedro Cabalar	Gregory Duck	Marco Gavanelli
Mats Carlsson	Esra Erdem	Martin Gebser
Manuel Carro	Wolfgang Faber	Michael Hanus

Technical Communications of the 32nd International Conference on Logic Programming (ICLP 2016).
Editors: Manuel Carro, Andy King, Neda Saeedloei, and Marina De Vos

 OASIcs Open Access Series in Informatics
Schloss Dagstuhl – Leibniz-Zentrum für Informatik, Dagstuhl Publishing, Germany

Katsumi Inoue	Francesco Ricca	Mirek Truszczyński
Gerda Janssens	Ricardo Rocha	Frank Valencia
Andy King	Neda Saeedloei	Alicia Villanueva
Ekaterina Komendantskaya	Takehide Soh	Jan Wielemaker
Michael Leuschel	Zoltan Somogyi	Stefan Woltran
Vladimir Lifschitz	Harald Søndergaard	Fangkai Yang
José F. Morales	Theresa Swift	Jia-Huai You
Enrico Pontelli	Francesca Toni	
Jörg Pührer	Irina Trubitsyna	

The external reviewers were:

Shqiponja Ahmetaj	Daniel Gall	Charlie Ann Page
Marco Alberti	Graeme Gange	Gilberto Pérez
Dalal Alrajeh	Michael Gelfond	Carla Piazza
Bernhard Bliem	Mayer Goldberg	Christoph Redl
Carl Friedrich Bolz	Sergio Greco	Chiaki Sakama
Davide Bresolin	Amelia Harrison	Taisuke Sato
Luciano Caroprese	Laurent Janssens	Peter Schachte
Md Solimul Chowdhury	Roland Kaminski	Nada Sharaf
Oana Cocarascu	Benjamin Kaufmann	Takehide Soh
Giuseppe Cota	Angelika Kimmig	Tran Cao Son
Kristijonas Čyras	Sebastian Krings	Nataliia Stulova
Alessandro Dal Palù	Evelina Lamma	Sophie Tourret
Ingnar Dasseville	Emily Leblanc	Guy Van den Broeck
Bart Demoen	Tingting Li	Matthias van der Hallen
Stefan Ellmauthaler	Morgan Magnin	Pedro Vasconcelos
Jorge Fandiño	Theofrastos Mantadelis	Germán Vidal
Johannes Klaus Fichte	Yunsong Meng	Yisong Wang
Andrea Formisano	Cristian Molinaro	Philipp Wanko
Michael Frank	Michael Morak	Antonius Weinzierl
Peng Fu	Eugenio Omodeo	Amira Zaki
Murdoch Gabbay	Max Ostrowski	Heng Zhang

We would also like to thank the full ICLP 2016 organisation committee, namely Michael Kifer and Neng-Fa Zhou, who acted as general chairs; Marcello Balduccini, who served as workshop chair; Peter Schüller, who acted as publicity chair; Paul Fodor, who organised the programming contest; and, finally, Joaquín Arias, who designed the web pages (and also raised the bar on ICLP logos).

Our gratitude must be extended to Torsten Schaub, who is serving in the role of President of the Association of Logic Programming, to all the members of the ALP Executive Committee and to Mirek Truszczyński, Editor-in-Chief of Theory and Practice of Logic Programming. Also, to the personnel at Schloss Dagstuhl – Leibniz Zentrum für Informatik, especially Marc Herbstritt, for their timely assistance. We would also like to thank Andrei Voronkov and his staff for the EasyChair system, which helped us coordinate submission, review, discussion, and notification.

Finally, we would like to thank our generous sponsors: LogicBlox Inc., Semantic Systems, The University of Texas at Dallas and, of course, the Association for Logic Programming.

Andy King was partially supported by EPSRC grant EP/N020243/1. Manuel Carro was partially supported by Comunidad de Madrid project S2013/ICE-2731 *N-Greens Software* and MINECO projects TIN2012-39391-C04-03 *StrongSoft* and TIN2015-67522-C3-1-R *TRACES*.

Manuel Carro Liñares, Andy King, Neda Saeedloei, Marina De Vos
Program Committee Chairs
August 2016

List of Authors

Joaquín Arias IMDEA Software Institute Spain joaquin.arias@imdea.org	Ingmar Dasseville KUL Belgium ingmar.dasseville@cs.kuleuven.be
Marcello Balduccini Drexel University United States marcello.balduccini@drexel.edu	Broes De Cat Department of Computer Science K.U. Leuven Belgium broes.decat@gmail.com
Sotiris Batsakis University of Huddersfield United Kingdom sbatsakis@gmail.com	Marc Denecker KU Leuven Belgium marc.denecker@cs.kuleuven.be
Christopher Béatrix LERIA – University of Angers France beatrix@info.univ-angers.fr	Besik Dundua Institute of Applied Mathematics Tbilisi State University Georgia bdundua@gmail.com
Bart Bogaerts KU Leuven Belgium bart.bogaerts@cs.kuleuven.be	Wolfgang Faber University of Huddersfield United Kingdom wf@wfaber.com
Jori Bomanson Aalto University Finland jori.bomanson@aalto.fi	Michael Frank Ben-Gurion University of the Negev Israel frankm@post.bgu.ac.il
Christopher Brenton University of Huddersfield United Kingdom christopher.brenton@hud.ac.uk	Graeme Gange Department of Computing and Information Systems University of Melbourne Australia gkgange@unimelb.edu.au
Tran Cao Son New Mexico State University United States tson@cs.nmsu.edu	Laurent Garcia LERIA – University of Angers France garcia@info.univ-angers.fr
Zhuo Chen University of Texas at Dallas United States zxc130130@utdallas.edu	Tiantian Gao Stony Brook University United States tiagao@cs.stonybrook.edu
Luís Cruz-Filipe Dept. of Mathematics and Computer Science University of Southern Denmark Denmark lc.filipe@gmail.com	

Technical Communications of the 32nd International Conference on Logic Programming (ICLP 2016).
Editors: Manuel Carro, Andy King, Neda Saeedloei, and Marina De Vos



OASIcs

Open Access Series in Informatics

Schloss Dagstuhl – Leibniz-Zentrum für Informatik, Dagstuhl Publishing, Germany

Martin Gebser
University of Potsdam
Germany
gebser@cs.uni-potsdam.de

Michael Gelfond
Texas Tech University
United States
michael.gelfond@ttu.edu

Michell Guzmán
LIX
Ecole Polytechnique
France
michellrad@gmail.com

Matthias van der Hallen
KU Leuven
Belgium
matthias.vanderhallen@cs.kuleuven.be

Miguel Isabel
Complutense University of Madrid
Spain
miguelis@ucm.es

Tomi Janhunen
Aalto University
Finland
tomi.janhunen@aalto.fi

Gerda Janssens
Katholieke Universiteit Leuven
Belgium
gerda.janssens@cs.kuleuven.be

Benjamin Kaufmann
University of Potsdam
Germany
kaufmann@cs.uni-potsdam.de

Roland Kaminski
University of Potsdam
Germany
kaminski@cs.uni-potsdam.de

Temur Kutsia
RISC
Johannes Kepler University Linz
Austria
kutsia@risc.jku.at

Claire Lefèvre
LERIA – University of Angers
France
claire@info.univ-angers.fr

Yuliya Lierler
University of Nebraska at Omaha
United States
ylierler@unomaha.edu

Vladimir Lifschitz
University of Texas
United States
vl@cs.utexas.edu

Patrick Lühne
University of Potsdam
Germany
patrick.luehne@cs.uni-potsdam.de

Arun Nampally
Department of Computer Science
Stony Brook University
United States
anampally@cs.stonybrook.edu

Max Ostrowski
University of Potsdam
Germany
ostrowsk@cs.uni-potsdam.de

Enrico Pontelli
New Mexico State University
United States
epontell@cs.nmsu.edu

C. R. Ramakrishnan
University at Stony Brook
United States
cram@cs.stonybrook.edu

Klaus Reisenberger-Hagmayer
Johannes Kepler University Linz
Austria
klaus.reisenberger@gmx.at

Javier Romero
University of Potsdam
Germany
javier@cs.uni-potsdam.de

Torsten Schaub
University of Potsdam
Germany
`torsten@cs.uni-potsdam.de`

Igor Stéphan
LERIA – University of Angers
France
`stephan@info.univ-angers.fr`

Peter J. Stuckey
University of Melbourne
Australia
`peter.stuckey@nicta.com.au`

Benjamin Susman
University of Nebraska at Omaha
United States
`bensusman@gmail.com`

Frank Valencia
CNRS-LIX École Polytechnique
France
`frank.valencia@lix.polytechnique.fr`

Alexander Vandenbroucke
KU Leuven
Belgium
`alexander.vandenbroucke@kuleuven.be`

Philipp Wanko
University of Potsdam
Germany
`wanko@cs.uni-potsdam.de`

