# 8th Innovations in Theoretical Computer Science Conference

ITCS 2017, January 9-11, 2017 - Berkeley, CA, USA

Edited by

Christos H. Papadimitriou



#### **Editors**

Christos H. Papadimitriou Columbia University, New York City christos@columbia.edu

ACM Classification 1998

F. Theory of Computation, G. Mathematics of Computing

#### ISBN 978-3-95977-029-3

Published online and open access by

Schloss Dagstuhl – Leibniz-Zentrum für Informatik GmbH, Dagstuhl Publishing, Saarbrücken/Wadern, Germany. Online available at http://www.dagstuhl.de/dagpub/978-3-95977-029-3.

Publication date November, 2017

Bibliographic information published by the Deutsche Nationalbibliothek

The Deutsche Nationalbibliothek lists this publication in the Deutsche Nationalbibliografie; detailed bibliographic data are available in the Internet at http://dnb.d-nb.de.

#### License



In brief, this license authorizes each and everybody to share (to copy, distribute and transmit) the work under the following conditions, without impairing or restricting the authors' moral rights:

Attribution: The work must be attributed to its authors.

The copyright is retained by the corresponding authors.

 $Digital\ Object\ Identifier:\ 10.4230/LIPIcs.ITCS.2017.0$ 

### LIPIcs - Leibniz International Proceedings in Informatics

LIPIcs is a series of high-quality conference proceedings across all fields in informatics. LIPIcs volumes are published according to the principle of Open Access, i.e., they are available online and free of charge.

#### Editorial Board

- Luca Aceto (Chair, Gran Sasso Science Institute and Reykjavik University)
- Susanne Albers (TU München)
- Chris Hankin (Imperial College London)
- Deepak Kapur (University of New Mexico)
- Michael Mitzenmacher (Harvard University)
- Madhavan Mukund (Chennai Mathematical Institute)
- Anca Muscholl (University Bordeaux)
- Catuscia Palamidessi (INRIA)
- Raimund Seidel (Saarland University and Schloss Dagstuhl Leibniz-Zentrum für Informatik)
- Thomas Schwentick (TU Dortmund)
- Reinhard Wilhelm (Saarland University)

ISSN 1868-8969

http://www.dagstuhl.de/lipics

# Contents

Preface Christos H. Papadimitriou	0:ix
Papers	
Separators in Region Intersection Graphs $James\ R.\ Lee$	1:1-1:8
Gradient Descent Only Converges to Minimizers: Non-Isolated Critical Points and Invariant Regions  *Ioannis Panageas and Georgios Piliouras**	2:1-2:12
Linear Coupling: An Ultimate Unification of Gradient and Mirror Descent  Zeyuan Allen-Zhu and Lorenzo Orecchia	3:1-3:22
High Dimensional Random Walks and Colorful Expansion  Tali Kaufman and David Mass	4:1-4:27
Real Stability Testing  Prasad Raghavendra, Nick Ryder, and Nikhil Srivastava	5:1-5:15
Very Simple and Efficient Byzantine Agreement Silvio Micali	6:1-6:1
Low-Complexity Cryptographic Hash Functions  Benny Applebaum, Naama Haramaty-Krasne, Yuval Ishai, Eyal Kushilevitz, and Vinod Vaikuntanathan	7:1-7:31
Hierarchical Functional Encryption  Zvika Brakerski, Nishanth Chandran, Vipul Goyal, Aayush Jain, Amit Sahai, and Gil Segev	8:1-8:27
Inferential Privacy Guarantees for Differentially Private Mechanisms  Arpita Ghosh and Robert Kleinberg	9:1-9:3
Towards Human Computable Passwords  Jeremiah Blocki, Manuel Blum, Anupam Datta, and Santosh Vempala	10:1-10:47
Towards Hardness of Approximation for Polynomial Time Problems $Amir\ Abboud\ and\ Arturs\ Backurs\$	11:1-11:26
Parameterized Property Testing of Functions Ramesh Krishnan S. Pallavoor, Sofya Raskhodnikova, and Nithin Varma	12:1-12:17
The Complexity of Problems in P Given Correlated Instances  Shafi Goldwasser and Dhiraj Holden	13:1–13:19
Multi-Clique-Width  Martin Fürer	14:1-14:13
8th Innovations in Theoretical Computer Science Conference (ITCS 2017). Editor: Christos H. Papadimitrou	

# 0:vi Contents

Computational Tradeoffs in Biological Neural Networks: Self-Stabilizing Winner-Take-All Networks  Nancy Lynch, Cameron Musco, and Merav Parter	15:1–15:44
Mutation, Sexual Reproduction and Survival in Dynamic Environments  Ruta Mehta, Ioannis Panageas, Georgios Piliouras, Prasad Tetali, and  Vijay V. Vazirani	16:1–16:29
Self-Sustaining Iterated Learning  Bernard Chazelle and Chu Wang	17:1–17:17
Coding in Undirected Graphs Is Either Very Helpful or Not Helpful at All  Mark Braverman, Sumegha Garg, and Ariel Schvartzman	18:1–18:18
Compression in a Distributed Setting  Badih Ghazi, Elad Haramaty, Pritish Kamath, and Madhu Sudan	19:1–19:22
Outlaw Distributions and Locally Decodable Codes  Jop Briët, Zeev Dvir, and Sivakanth Gopi	20:1-20:19
Constant-Rate Interactive Coding Is Impossible, Even In Constant-Degree Networks  **Ran Gelles and Yael T. Kalai**	21:1-21:13
Parallel Repetition via Fortification: Analytic View and the Quantum Case  Mohammad Bavarian, Thomas Vidick, and Henry Yuen	22:1-22:33
The Classification of Reversible Bit Operations  Scott Aaronson, Daniel Grier, and Luke Schaeffer	23:1-23:34
Nondeterministic Quantum Communication Complexity: the Cyclic Equality Game and Iterated Matrix Multiplication Harry Buhrman, Matthias Christandl, and Jeroen Zuiddam	24:1-24:18
Quantum Codes from High-Dimensional Manifolds  Matthew B. Hastings	25:1-25:26
Conditional Hardness for Sensitivity Problems  Monika Henzinger, Andrea Lincoln, Stefan Neumann, and Virginia Vassilevska Williams	26:1-26:31
An Improved Homomorphism Preservation Theorem From Lower Bounds in Circuit Complexity  Benjamin Rossman	27:1–27:17
Low-Sensitivity Functions from Unambiguous Certificates  Shalev Ben-David, Pooya Hatami, and Avishay Tal	
Testing k-Monotonicity  Clément L. Canonne, Elena Grigorescu, Siyao Guo, Akash Kumar, and  Karl Wimmer	29:1-29:21
What Circuit Classes Can Be Learned with Non-Trivial Savings?  Rocco A. Servedio and Li-Yang Tan	30:1-30:21
Expander Construction in VNC <sup>1</sup> Sam Buss, Valentine Kabanets, Antonina Kolokolova, and Michal Koucký	31:1-31:26

Contents 0:vii

Finding Clearing Payments in Financial Networks with Credit Default Swaps is PPAD-complete  Steffen Schuldenzucker, Sven Seuken, and Stefano Battiston	32:1-32:20
Testing Submodularity and Other Properties of Valuation Functions  Eric Blais and Abhinav Bommireddi	33:1-33:17
Algorithmic Aspects of Private Bayesian Persuasion  Yakov Babichenko and Siddharth Barman	34:1-34:16
Condorcet-Consistent and Approximately Strategyproof Tournament Rules  Jon Schneider, Ariel Schvartzman, and S. Matthew Weinberg	35:1-35:20
Nash Social Welfare, Matrix Permanent, and Stable Polynomials  Nima Anari, Shayan Oveis Gharan, Amin Saberi, and Mohit Singh	36:1-36:12
Multiplayer Parallel Repetition for Expanding Games  Irit Dinu, Prahladh Harsha, Rakesh Venkat, and Henry Yuen	37:1-37:16
Cumulative Space in Black-White Pebbling and Resolution  Joël Alwen, Susanna F. de Rezende, Jakob Nordström, and Marc Vinyals	38:1-38:21
A Hierarchy Theorem for Interactive Proofs of Proximity  Tom Gur and Ron D. Rothblum	39:1-39:43
Cube vs. Cube Low Degree Test  Amey Bhangale, Irit Dinur, and Inbal Livni Navon	40:1-40:31
On the Power of Learning from $k$ -Wise Queries $Vitaly\ Feldman\ and\ Badih\ Ghazi$	41:1-41:32
Detecting Communities Is Hard (And Counting Them Is Even Harder)  Aviad Rubinstein	42:1-42:13
Inherent Trade-Offs in the Fair Determination of Risk Scores  Jon Kleinberg, Sendhil Mullainathan, and Manish Raghavan	43:1-43:23
Non-Backtracking Spectrum of Degree-Corrected Stochastic Block Models  *Lennart Gulikers, Marc Lelarge, and Laurent Massoulié	44:1-44:27
Conditional Sparse Linear Regression  Brendan Juba	45:1-45:14
Rigorous Rg Algorithms and Area Laws for Low Energy Eigenstates In 1D  Itai Arad, Zeph Landau, Umesh Vazirani, and Thomas Vidick	46:1-46:14
The Flow of Information in Interactive Quantum Protocols: the Cost of Forgetting  Mathieu Laurière and Dave Touchette	47:1–47:1
Overlapping Qubits  Rui Chao, Ben W. Reichardt, Chris Sutherland, and Thomas Vidick	48:1-48:21
Quantum Recommendation System  Iordanis Kerenidis and Anupam Prakash	49:1-49:21
Random Walks in Polytopes and Negative Dependence Yuval Peres, Mohit Singh, and Nisheeth K. Vishnoi	50:1-50:10

## 0:viii Contents

Simultaneously Load Balancing for Every p-norm, With Reassignments  Aaron Bernstein, Tsvi Kopelowitz, Seth Pettie, Ely Porat, and Clifford Stein	51:1-51:14
Approximating Approximate Distance Oracles  Michael Dinitz and Zeyu Zhang	52:1-52:14
Fast Cross-Polytope Locality-Sensitive Hashing  Christopher Kennedy and Rachel Ward	53:1-53:16
The Distortion of Locality Sensitive Hashing  Flavio Chierichetti, Ravi Kumar, Alessandro Panconesi, and Erisa Terolli	54:1-54:18
Constructive Non-Commutative Rank Computation Is in Deterministic Polynomial Time $ \textit{Gábor Ivanyos, Youming Qiao, and K Venkata Subrahmanyam}    $	55:1-55:19
The Duality Gap for Two-Team Zero-Sum Games  Leonard J. Schulman and Umesh V. Vazirani	56:1-56:8
Well-Supported vs. Approximate Nash Equilibria: Query Complexity of Large Games  Xi Chen, Yu Cheng, and Bo Tang	57:1-57:9
Metatheorems for Dynamic Weighted Matching  Daniel Stubbs and Virginia Vassilevska Williams	58:1-58:14
SOS Is Not Obviously Automatizable, Even Approximately $Ryan\ O'Donnell$	59:1-59:10
The Journey from NP to TFNP Hardness  Pavel Hubáček, Moni Naor, and Eylon Yogev	60:1-60:21

# Preface

The 8th Innovations in Theoretical Computer Science (ITCS) Conference was held between the 9th and 11th of January 2017 at the University of California at Berkeley, sponsored by the Simons Institute for the Theory of Computing. The role of ITCS is to complement the two major, prestigious, and very successful annual conferences of our field, STOC and FOCS by enabling a dialogue that is crucial and beneficial for the unity, vigor, and future of our field, and providing a forum for ideas that are novel and forward looking. ITCS conferences are typically small (about a hundred participants) with a well attended single track.

171 papers were submitted to the 8th ITCS, and from these the program committee selected for presentation at the conference and publication in these proceedings a total of 61 papers. Six papers were *invited*, meaning that they were of such quality that the program committee either explicitly invited their authors to submit them, or realized in retrospect that they should have done so: "Separators in region intersection graphs" by James R. Lee; "IRLS and Slime Mold" by Damian Straszak and Nisheeth Vishnoi; "Network coding in undirected graphs is either very helpful or not helpful at all" by Mark Braverman, Sumegha Garg and Ariel Schvartzman; "Nash Social Welfare, Matrix Permanent, and Stable Polynomials" by Nima Anari, Shayan Oveis Gharan, Amin Saberi and Mohit Singh; "Multiplayer parallel repetition for expander games" by Irit Dinur, Prahladh Harsha, Rakesh Venkat and Henry Yuen; and "The Journey from NP to TFNP Hardness" by Pavel Hubacek, Moni Naor and Eylon Yogev. Other than that, there is no best paper award at ITCS. The best student paper award was shared by these two papers: "Towards Hardness of Approximation for Polynomial Time Problems" by Amir Abboud and Arturs Backurs and "Detecting communities is hard and counting them is even harder," by Aviad Rubinstein.

Many heartfelt thanks are due to the stellar and hard working program committee, consisting of: Scott Aaronson, Elette Boyle, Mark Braverman, Alessandro Chiesa, Artur Czumaj, Costis Daskalakis, Shafi Goldwasser, Anna Karlin, Jon Kleinberg, Swastik Kopparty, Muthu Muthukrishnan, Noam Nisan, Georgios Piliouras, Toniann Pitassi, Tal Rabin, Alexander Razborov, Tim Roughgarden, Aviad Rubinstein, Nikhil Srivastava, Chris Umans, Paul Valiant, Virginia Vassilevska-Williams, Umesh Vazirani, Santosh Vempala, Mary Wootters, Nir Yosef, Henry Yuen, and Lisa Zhang. Of these, Ale Chiesa and Umesh Vazirani were also local organizers, and they worked very hard for the success of the conference. We are most grateful to the Simons Institute for hosting and supporting the conference. Finally, many thanks to all authors who submitted their work, and especially to all participants for making this a truly memorable event.