

# **Approximation, Randomization, and Combinatorial Optimization. Algorithms and Techniques**

**APPROX/RANDOM 2019, September 20–22, 2019,  
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Edited by

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## Preface

This volume contains the papers presented at the 22nd International Conference on Approximation Algorithms for Combinatorial Optimization Problems (APPROX'2019) and the 23rd International Conference on Randomization and Computation (RANDOM'2019), which took place concurrently at the Massachusetts Institute of Technology, USA during September 20–22, 2019.

APPROX focuses on algorithmic and complexity issues surrounding the development of efficient approximate solutions to computationally difficult problems, and was the 22nd in the series. RANDOM is concerned with applications of randomness to computational and combinatorial problems, and was the 23rd in the series. Prior to 2003, APPROX took place in Aalborg (1998), Berkeley (1999), Saarbrücken (2000), Berkeley (2001), and Rome (2002), while RANDOM took place in Bologna (1997), Barcelona (1998), Berkeley (1999), Geneva (2000), Berkeley (2001), and Harvard (2002). Since 2003, APPROX and RANDOM have been collocated, taking place in Princeton (2003), Cambridge (2004), Berkeley (2005), Barcelona (2006), Princeton (2007), Boston (2008), Berkeley (2009), Barcelona (2010), Princeton (2011), Boston (2012), Berkeley (2013), Barcelona (2014), Princeton (2015), Paris (2016), Berkeley (2017), and Princeton (2018).

Topics of interest for APPROX and RANDOM are: approximation algorithms, hardness of approximation, small space, sub-linear time and streaming algorithms, online algorithms, approaches that go beyond worst case analysis, distributed and parallel approximation, embeddings and metric space methods, mathematical programming methods, spectral methods, combinatorial optimization, algorithmic game theory, mechanism design and economics, computational geometric problems, approximate learning, design and analysis of randomized algorithms, randomized complexity theory, pseudorandomness and derandomization, random combinatorial structures, random walks/Markov chains, expander graphs and randomness extractors, probabilistic proof systems, random projections and embeddings, error-correcting codes, average-case analysis, smoothed analysis, property testing, and computational learning theory.

The volume contains 33 contributed papers, selected by the APPROX Program Committee out of 66 submissions, and 39 contributed papers, selected by the RANDOM Program Committee also out of 66 submissions. We would like to thank all of the authors who submitted papers, the invited speakers, the members of the Program Committees, and the external reviewers. We are grateful for the guidance of the steering committees: Klaus Jansen, Samir Khuller, and Monaldo Mastrolilli for APPROX, and Oded Goldreich, Cris Moore, Anup Rao, Omer Reingold, Dana Ron, Ronitt Rubinfeld, Amit Sahai, Ronen Shaltiel, Alistair Sinclair, and Paul Spirakis for RANDOM.

September 2019

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