

31st International Symposium on Algorithms and Computation

ISAAC 2020, December 14–18, 2020, Hong Kong, China (Virtual Conference)

Edited by

**Yixin Cao
Siu-Wing Cheng
Minming Li**



Editors

Yixin Cao 

Hong Kong Polytechnic University, China
yixin.cao@polyu.edu.hk

Siu-Wing Cheng 

Hong Kong University of Science and Technology, China
scheng@cse.ust.hk

Minming Li 

City University of Hong Kong, China
minming.li@cityu.edu.hk

ACM Classification 2012

Theory of computation; Mathematics of computing

ISBN 978-3-95977-173-3

Published online and open access by

Schloss Dagstuhl – Leibniz-Zentrum für Informatik GmbH, Dagstuhl Publishing, Saarbrücken/Wadern, Germany. Online available at <https://www.dagstuhl.de/dagpub/978-3-95977-173-3>.

Publication date

December, 2020

Bibliographic information published by the Deutsche Nationalbibliothek

The Deutsche Nationalbibliothek lists this publication in the Deutsche Nationalbibliografie; detailed bibliographic data are available in the Internet at <https://portal.dnb.de>.

License

This work is licensed under a Creative Commons Attribution 3.0 Unported license (CC-BY 3.0):
<https://creativecommons.org/licenses/by/3.0/legalcode>.

In brief, this license authorizes each and everybody to share (to copy, distribute and transmit) the work under the following conditions, without impairing or restricting the authors' moral rights:

- Attribution: The work must be attributed to its authors.

The copyright is retained by the corresponding authors.



Digital Object Identifier: 10.4230/LIPIcs.ISAAC.2020.0

ISBN 978-3-95977-173-3

ISSN 1868-8969

<https://www.dagstuhl.de/lipics>

LIPICS – Leibniz International Proceedings in Informatics

LIPICS is a series of high-quality conference proceedings across all fields in informatics. LIPICS volumes are published according to the principle of Open Access, i.e., they are available online and free of charge.

Editorial Board

- Luca Aceto (*Chair*, Gran Sasso Science Institute and Reykjavik University)
- Christel Baier (TU Dresden)
- Mikolaj Bojanczyk (University of Warsaw)
- Roberto Di Cosmo (INRIA and University Paris Diderot)
- Javier Esparza (TU München)
- Meena Mahajan (Institute of Mathematical Sciences)
- Dieter van Melkebeek (University of Wisconsin-Madison)
- Anca Muscholl (University Bordeaux)
- Luke Ong (University of Oxford)
- Catuscia Palamidessi (INRIA)
- Thomas Schwentick (TU Dortmund)
- Raimund Seidel (Saarland University and Schloss Dagstuhl – Leibniz-Zentrum für Informatik)

ISSN 1868-8969

<https://www.dagstuhl.de/lipics>

Contents

Preface <i>Xixin Cao, Siu-Wing Cheng, and Minming Li</i>	0:xi
Program Committee	0:xiii
External Reviewers	0:xv–0:xviii

Invited Talks

How to Decompose a Graph into a Tree-Like Structure <i>Sang-il Oum</i>	1:1–1:1
Worst-Case Optimal Join Algorithms <i>Ke Yi</i>	2:1–2:1

Regular Papers

(In)approximability of Maximum Minimal FVS <i>Louis Dubois, Tesshu Hanaka, Mehdi Khosravian Ghadikolaei, Michael Lampis, and Nikolaos Melissinos</i>	3:1–3:14
A Faster Subquadratic Algorithm for the Longest Common Increasing Subsequence Problem <i>Anadi Agrawal and Paweł Gawrychowski</i>	4:1–4:12
A Unified Framework of FPT Approximation Algorithms for Clustering Problems <i>Qilong Feng, Zhen Zhang, Ziyun Huang, Jinhui Xu, and Jianxin Wang</i>	5:1–5:17
A Reduction of the Dynamic Time Warping Distance to the Longest Increasing Subsequence Length <i>Yoshifumi Sakai and Shunsuke Inenaga</i>	6:1–6:16
Algorithms and Complexity for Geodetic Sets on Planar and Chordal Graphs <i>Dibyayan Chakraborty, Sandip Das, Florent Foucaud, Harmender Gahlawat, Dimitri Lajou, and Bodhayan Roy</i>	7:1–7:15
An SPQR-Tree-Like Embedding Representation for Level Planarity <i>Guido Brückner and Ignaz Rutter</i>	8:1–8:15
Approximating the Packedness of Polygonal Curves <i>Joachim Gudmundsson, Yuan Sha, and Sampson Wong</i>	9:1–9:15
Approximation Algorithms for Generalized Path Scheduling <i>Haozhou Pang and Mohammad R. Salavatipour</i>	10:1–10:16
Approximations for Throughput Maximization <i>Dylan Hyatt-Denesik, Mirmahdi Rahgoshay, and Mohammad R. Salavatipour</i>	11:1–11:17

31st International Symposium on Algorithms and Computation (ISAAC 2020).

Editors: Xixin Cao, Siu-Wing Cheng, and Minming Li



Leibniz International Proceedings in Informatics

Schloss Dagstuhl – Leibniz-Zentrum für Informatik, Dagstuhl Publishing, Germany

Arithmetic Expression Construction <i>Leo Alcock, Sualeh Asif, Jeffrey Bosboom, Josh Brunner, Charlotte Chen, Erik D. Demaine, Rogers Epstein, Adam Hesterberg, Lior Hirschfeld, William Hu, Jayson Lynch, Sarah Scheffler, and Lillian Zhang</i>	12:1–12:15
Between Shapes, Using the Hausdorff Distance <i>Marc van Kreveld, Tillmann Miltzow, Tim Ophelders, Willem Sonke, and Jordi L. Vermeulen</i>	13:1–13:16
Bi-Criteria Approximation Algorithms for Load Balancing on Unrelated Machines with Costs <i>Trung Thanh Nguyen and Jörg Rothe</i>	14:1–14:14
Cake Cutting: An Envy-Free and Truthful Mechanism with a Small Number of Cuts <i>Takao Asano and Hiroyuki Umeda</i>	15:1–15:16
Compact Routing in Unit Disk Graphs <i>Wolfgang Mulzer and Max Willert</i>	16:1–16:14
Complexity of Retrograde and Helpmate Chess Problems: Even Cooperative Chess Is Hard <i>Josh Brunner, Erik D. Demaine, Dylan Hendrickson, and Julian Wellman</i>	17:1–17:14
Complexity of Scheduling Few Types of Jobs on Related and Unrelated Machines <i>Martin Koutecký and Johannes Zink</i>	18:1–18:17
Complexity of Stability <i>Fabian Frei, Edith Hemaspaandra, and Jörg Rothe</i>	19:1–19:14
Computing Dense and Sparse Subgraphs of Weakly Closed Graphs <i>Tomohiro Koana, Christian Komusiewicz, and Frank Sommer</i>	20:1–20:17
Constant-Factor Approximation Algorithms for the Parity-Constrained Facility Location Problem <i>Kangsan Kim, Yongho Shin, and Hyung-Chan An</i>	21:1–21:17
Contracting to a Longest Path in H -Free Graphs <i>Walter Kern and Daniël Paulusma</i>	22:1–22:18
Counting 4-Patterns in Permutations Is Equivalent to Counting 4-Cycles in Graphs <i>Bartłomiej Dudek and Paweł Gawrychowski</i>	23:1–23:18
Discriminating Codes in Geometric Setups <i>Sanjana Dey, Florent Foucaud, Subhas C. Nandy, and Arunabha Sen</i>	24:1–24:16
Distance Oracles for Interval Graphs via Breadth-First Rank/Select in Succinct Trees <i>Meng He, J. Ian Munro, Yakov Nekrich, Sebastian Wild, and Kaiyu Wu</i>	25:1–25:18
Diverse Pairs of Matchings <i>Fedor V. Fomin, Petr A. Golovach, Lars Jaffke, Geevarghese Philip, and Danil Sagunov</i>	26:1–26:12
Efficient Labeling for Reachability in Directed Acyclic Graphs <i>Maciej Dulęba, Paweł Gawrychowski, and Wojciech Janczewski</i>	27:1–27:14

Efficiently Computing All Delaunay Triangles Occurring over All Contiguous Subsequences <i>Stefan Funke and Felix Weitbrecht</i>	28:1–28:15
Enumerating Range Modes <i>Kentaro Sumigawa, Sankardeep Chakraborty, Kunihiko Sadakane, and Srinivasa Rao Satti</i>	29:1–29:16
Finding Temporal Paths Under Waiting Time Constraints <i>Arnaud Casteigts, Anne-Sophie Himmel, Hendrik Molter, and Philipp Zschoche</i>	30:1–30:18
Flexible List Colorings in Graphs with Special Degeneracy Conditions <i>Peter Bradshaw, Tomáš Masařík, and Ladislav Stacho</i>	31:1–31:15
Geometric Pattern Matching Reduces to k -SUM <i>Boris Aronov and Jean Cardinal</i>	32:1–32:9
Gourds: A Sliding-Block Puzzle with Turning <i>Joep Hamersma, Marc van Kreveld, Yushi Uno, and Tom C. van der Zanden</i>	33:1–33:16
Improved FPT Algorithms for Deletion to Forest-Like Structures <i>Kishen N. Gowda, Aditya Lonkar, Fahad Panolan, Vraj Patel, and Saket Saurabh</i>	34:1–34:16
Indexing Isodirectional Pointer Sequences <i>Sung-Hwan Kim and Hwan-Gue Cho</i>	35:1–35:15
Length-Bounded Cuts: Proper Interval Graphs and Structural Parameters <i>Matthias Bentert, Klaus Heeger, and Dušan Knop</i>	36:1–36:14
Linear Transformations Between Dominating Sets in the TAR-Model <i>Nicolas Bousquet, Alice Joffard, and Paul Ouvrard</i>	37:1–37:14
Linear-Time Algorithms for Computing Twinless Strong Articulation Points and Related Problems <i>Loukas Georgiadis and Evangelos Kosinas</i>	38:1–38:16
Market Pricing for Matroid Rank Valuations <i>Kristóf Bérczi, Naonori Kakimura, and Yusuke Kobayashi</i>	39:1–39:15
Minimization and Parameterized Variants of Vertex Partition Problems on Graphs <i>Yuma Tamura, Takehiro Ito, and Xiao Zhou</i>	40:1–40:13
Multicommodity Flows in Planar Graphs with Demands on Faces <i>Nikhil Kumar</i>	41:1–41:11
Multiparty Selection <i>Ke Chen and Adrian Dumitrescu</i>	42:1–42:13
Multistage s - t Path: Confronting Similarity with Dissimilarity in Temporal Graphs <i>Till Fluschnik, Rolf Niedermeier, Carsten Schubert, and Philipp Zschoche</i>	43:1–43:16
On Girth and the Parameterized Complexity of Token Sliding and Token Jumping <i>Valentin Bartier, Nicolas Bousquet, Clément Dallard, Kyle Lomer, and Amer E. Mouawad</i>	44:1–44:17
Online Primal-Dual Algorithms with Configuration Linear Programs <i>Nguyễn Kim Thắng</i>	45:1–45:16

Partial Function Extension with Applications to Learning and Property Testing <i>Umang Bhaskar and Gunjan Kumar</i>	46:1–46:16
Quantum-Inspired Algorithms for Solving Low-Rank Linear Equation Systems with Logarithmic Dependence on the Dimension <i>Nai-Hui Chia, András Gilyén, Han-Hsuan Lin, Seth Lloyd, Ewin Tang, and Chunhao Wang</i>	47:1–47:17
Random Access in Persistent Strings <i>Philip Bille and Inge Li Gørtz</i>	48:1–48:16
Recency Queries with Succinct Representation <i>William L. Holland, Anthony Wirth, and Justin Zobel</i>	49:1–49:14
Recurse Is Not Recursive: A Jarring Result <i>Erik D. Demaine, Justin Kopinsky, and Jayson Lynch</i>	50:1–50:15
Shared vs Private Randomness in Distributed Interactive Proofs <i>Pedro Montealegre, Diego Ramírez-Romero, and Ivan Rapaport</i>	51:1–51:13
Shortest-Path Queries in Geometric Networks <i>Eunjin Oh</i>	52:1–52:15
Signal Passing Self-Assembly Simulates Tile Automata <i>Angel A. Cantu, Austin Luchsinger, Robert Schweller, and Tim Wylie</i>	53:1–53:17
Size, Depth and Energy of Threshold Circuits Computing Parity Function <i>Kei Uchizawa</i>	54:1–54:13
Sorting by Prefix Block-Interchanges <i>Anthony Labarre</i>	55:1–55:15
Space Hardness of Solving Structured Linear Systems <i>Xuangui Huang</i>	56:1–56:12
Sparse Hop Spanners for Unit Disk Graphs <i>Adrian Dumitrescu, Anirban Ghosh, and Csaba D. Tóth</i>	57:1–57:17
Sparsification Lower Bounds for List H -Coloring <i>Hubie Chen, Bart M. P. Jansen, Karolina Okrasa, Astrid Pieterse, and Paweł Rzążewski</i>	58:1–58:17
The Complexity of Connectivity Problems in Forbidden-Transition Graphs And Edge-Colored Graphs <i>Thomas Bellitto, Shaohua Li, Karolina Okrasa, Marcin Pilipczuk, and Manuel Sorge</i>	59:1–59:15
The Online Broadcast Range-Assignment Problem <i>Mark de Berg, Aleksandar Markovic, and Seeun William Umboh</i>	60:1–60:15
The k -Server Problem with Delays on the Uniform Metric Space <i>Predrag Krnetić, Darya Melnyk, Yuyi Wang, and Roger Wattenhofer</i>	61:1–61:13
Towards Constant-Factor Approximation for Chordal / Distance-Hereditary Vertex Deletion <i>Jungho Ahn, Eun Jung Kim, and Euiwoong Lee</i>	62:1–62:16

Update Query Time Trade-Off for Dynamic Suffix Arrays <i>Amihood Amir and Itai Boneh</i>	63:1–63:16
Weakly Submodular Function Maximization Using Local Submodularity Ratio <i>Richard Santiago and Yuichi Yoshida</i>	64:1–64:17
Wear Leveling Revisited <i>Taku Onodera and Tetsuo Shibuya</i>	65:1–65:17

Preface

This volume contains the papers presented at the 31st International Symposium on Algorithms and Computation (ISAAC 2020). ISAAC 2020 was held virtually on December 14–18, 2020 and was organized, together with IPEC 2020, by the Hong Kong Polytechnic University, China. ISAAC 2020 provided a forum for researchers working in the areas of algorithms, theory of computation, and computational complexity.

The technical program of the conference included 63 contributed papers. We received 202 submissions in response to the call for papers. Each submission received at least three reviews. The program committee held electronic meetings using EasyChair. In the end, the Program Committee selected 64 of the submissions for presentation at the symposium, and two submissions were merged into a joint paper. The program committee selected the following two papers as the co-winners of the ISAAC 2020 Best Paper Awards:

- *Gourds: a sliding-block puzzle with turning*, by Joep Hamersma, Marc Van Kreveld, Yushi Uno, and Tom van der Zanden; and
- *Counting 4-patterns in permutations is equivalent to counting 4-cycles in graphs*, by Bartłomiej Dudek and Paweł Gawrychowski.

The conference included two invited presentations, delivered by Sang-il Oum (Institute for Basic Science and KAIST) and Ke Yi (Hong Kong University of Science and Technology). Abstracts of their talks are included in this volume.

We wish to thank all the authors who submitted extended abstracts for consideration, the program committee members for their scholarly efforts, and all external reviewers who assisted in the evaluation process. Finally, we are grateful to the Hong Kong Polytechnic University for financial support and the local organizers of ISAAC 2020 and IPEC 2020.

December, 2020

Yixin Cao, Siu-Wing Cheng, and Minming Li



■ Program Committee

Yixin Cao (co-chair, Hong Kong Polytechnic University)
Jian-Jia Chen (University of Dortmund)
Siu-Wing Cheng (co-chair, Hong Kong University of Science and Technology)
Kyle Fox (University of Texas at Dallas)
Arijit Ghosh (Indian Statistical Institute)
Nikolai Gravin (Shanghai University of Finance and Economics)
Wing-Kai Hon (National Tsinghua University)
Seok-Hee Hong (University of Sydney)
Sungjin Im (University of California at Merced)
Jesper Jansson (Hong Kong Polytechnic University)
Zhengfeng Ji (University of Technology Sydney)
Naoyuki Kamiyama (Kyushu University)
O-Joung Kwon (Incheon National University)
Lap Chi Lau (University of Waterloo)
Asaf Levin (Technion)
Minming Li (co-chair, City University of Hong Kong)
Daniel Lokshtanov (University of California Santa Barbara)
Yoshio Okamoto (University of Electro-Communications)
Sang-il Oum (Institute for Basic Science and KAIST)
Richard Peng (Georgia Institute of Technology)
Michał Pilipczuk (University of Warsaw)
Sheung-Hung Poon (University of Nottingham at Ningbo)
Kirk Pruhs (University of Pittsburgh)
Shang-Hua Teng (University of Southern California)
Ryuhei Uehara (Japan Advanced Institute of Science and Technology)
Kevin Verbeek (Eindhoven University of Technology)
Antoine Vigneron (Ulsan National Institute of Technology)
László Végh (London School of Economics and Political Science)
Magnus Wahlström (Royal Holloway, University of London)
Prudence Wong (University of Liverpool)

■ List of External Reviewers

Mohammad Ali Abam	Bart de Keijzer
Paniz Abedin	Paloma de Lima
Huseyin Acan	Oscar Defrain
Akanksha Agrawal	Feodor Dragan
Hee-Kap Ahn	Anne Driemel
Jungho Ahn	Ran Duan
Kazuyuki Amano	Paul Duetting
Ei Ando	Stephane Durocher
Sang Won Bae	Kunal Dutta
Aaron Becker	Eduard Eiben
Xiaohui Bei	Carl Einarson
Rémy Belmonte	David Eppstein
Shalev Ben-David	Leah Epstein
Max Bender	Matthew Fahrbach
Benjamin Bergougnoux	Angelo Fanelli
Christoph Berkholz	John Fearnley
Anup Bhattacharya	Michal Feldman
Therese Biedl	Matthew Ferland
Davide Bilò	Henning Fernau
Arijit Bishnu	Arnold Filtser
Markus Bläser	Till Fluschnik
Greg Bodwin	Sebastian Forster
Marthe Bonamy	Takuro Fukunaga
Prosenjit Bose	Stefan Funke
Brian Bullins	Federico Fusco
Jaroslaw Byrka	Travis Gagie
Andreas Bärtschi	Arnab Ganguly
Kristóf Bérczi	Yu Gao
Sourav Chakraborty	Peter Gartland
T-H. Hubert Chan	Serge Gaspers
Timothy M. Chan	Cyril Gavoille
Vincent Chau	Pawel Gawrychowski
Chandra Chekuri	Daniel Gibney
Jiehua Chen	Mordecai J. Golin
Li Chen	Petr Golovach
Lijie Chen	Martin Gronemann
Yong Chen	Siyao Guo
Rajesh Chitnis	Manoj Gupta
Man Kwun Chiu	Gregory Gutin
Miroslav Chlebík	Magnús M. Halldórsson
Ilkyoo Choi	Thekla Hamm
Vincent Cohen-Addad	Xin Han
Daniel Dadush	Yo-Sub Han
Sami Davies	Felix Happach
Joshua Daymude	Qizheng He

Ursula Hebert-Johnson
Edith Hemaspaandra
Jacob Hendricks
Yuya Higashikawa
Duc A. Hoang
Jacob Holm
Andreas Holmsen
Xin Huang
Zhiyi Huang
Edin Husic
Tomohiro I
Sharat Ibrahimpur
Yuni Iwamasa
Afrouz Jabal Ameli
Lars Jaffke
Brijnesh Jain
Klaus Jansen
Bruno Jartoux
Łukasz Jeż
Xinrui Jia
Kai Jin
Seungbum Jo
Naonori Kakimura
Shahin Kamali
Gautam Kamath
Andreas Karrenbauer
Yasushi Kawase
Shuji Kijima
Minki Kim
Kei Kimura
Masashi Kiyomi
Dušan Knop
Yuki Kobayashi
Yusuke Kobayashi
Zhuan Khye Koh
Jaehyun Koo
Irina Kostitsyna
Martin Koutecky
Laszlo Kozma
Amit Kumar
William Kuszmaul
Rasmus Kyng
Dominik Köpl
Manuel Lafond
Michael Lampis
Luigi Laura
Thomas Lavastida
Francois Le Gall
Hung Le
Euiwoong Lee
Seunghun Lee
Yin Tat Lee
David Letscher
Jiawei Li
Sanjiang Li
Shi Li
Tongyang Li
Chao Liao
Mathieu Liedloff
Carla Negri Lintzmayer
Fu-Hong Liu
Hsiang-Hsuan Liu
Marten Maack
Jayakrishnan Madathil
Hemant Malik
George Manoussakis
Jan Marcinkowski
Mathieu Mari
Andrew McGregor
Kitty Meeks
Alexander Melo
Balazs Mezei
Martin Milanič
Till Miltzow
Majid Mirzanezhad
Gopinath Mishra
Neeldhara Misra
Pranabendu Misra
Joseph Mitchell
Rajat Mittal
Mahshid Montazer Qaem
Sarah Maria Morell
Joong Chae Na
Atsuki Nagao
Sadagopan Narasimhan
Bento Natura
Amir Nayyeri
Jesper Nederlof
Yakov Nekrich
Kim Thang Nguyen
Benjamin Niedermann
Milos Nikolic
Harumichi Nishimura
Naomi Nishimura
Eunjin Oh
Karolina Okrasa

Neil Olver
Shmuel Onn
Tim Ophelders
Yota Otachi
Cheng Heng Pang
Dimitrios Papadopoulos
Subhabrata Paul
A Pavan
Benjamin Plaut
Adam Polak
Alexandru Popa
Eamonn Postlethwaite
Ioannis Psarros
Arash Rafiey
Benjamin Raichel
Venkatesh Raman
Malin Rau
Vinod Reddy
Liam Roditty
Bodhayan Roy
Ignaz Rutter
Paweł Rzążewski
Toshiki Saitoh
R.B. Sandeep
Bryce Sandlund
Srinivasa Rao Satti
Saket Saurabh
Dominik Scheder
Anna Schenfisch
Andras Sebo
Diego Seco
Masood Seddighin
Rahul Shah
Mordechai Shalom
Takeharu Shiraga
Michiel Smid
Siani Smith
Tasuku Soma
Gregory Sorkin
Francisco Soulignac
Uéverton Souza
Bettina Speckmann
Jakob Spooner
Frank Staals
Milos Stojakovic
Darren Strash
Warut Suksompong
Vaishali Surianarayanan
Akira Suzuki
Prafullkumar Tale
Tami Tamir
Zhen Tan
Zihan Tan
Shin-Ichi Tanigawa
Csaba Toth
Justin Toth
Noam Touitou
Meng-Tsung Tsai
Erik Jan van Leeuwen
Vincent Vatter
Giovanni Viglietta
Chunhao Wang
Haitao Wang
Justin Ward
Kunihiro Wasa
Anaelle Wilczynski
Michał Włodarczyk
Marcin Wrochna
Jie Xue
Katsuhisa Yamanaka
Chang-Biau Yang
Xin Yang
Penghui Yao
Kenji Yasunaga
Nengkun Yu
Aaram Yun
Viktor Zamaraev
Hamid Zarrabi-Zadeh
Meirav Zehavi
Chihao Zhang
Jialin Zhang
Peng Zhang
Zhao Zhang
Yingchao Zhao

