

22nd Symposium on Algorithmic Approaches for Transportation Modelling, Optimization, and Systems

ATMOS 2022, September 8–9, 2022, Potsdam, Germany

Edited by

Mattia D'Emidio

Niels Lindner



Editors

Mattia D'Emidio

University of L'Aquila, Italy
mattia.demidio@univaq.it

Niels Lindner

Zuse Institute Berlin, Germany
lindner@zib.de

ACM Classification 2012

Theory of computation → Design and analysis of algorithms; Mathematics of computing → Discrete mathematics; Mathematics of computing → Combinatorics; Mathematics of computing → Mathematical optimization; Mathematics of computing → Graph theory; Applied computing → Transportation

ISBN 978-3-95977-259-4

Published online and open access by

Schloss Dagstuhl – Leibniz-Zentrum für Informatik GmbH, Dagstuhl Publishing, Saarbrücken/Wadern, Germany. Online available at <https://www.dagstuhl.de/dagpub/978-3-95977-259-4>.

Publication date

September, 2022

Bibliographic information published by the Deutsche Nationalbibliothek

The Deutsche Nationalbibliothek lists this publication in the Deutsche Nationalbibliografie; detailed bibliographic data are available in the Internet at <https://portal.dnb.de>.

License

This work is licensed under a Creative Commons Attribution 4.0 International license (CC-BY 4.0):
<https://creativecommons.org/licenses/by/4.0/legalcode>.



In brief, this license authorizes each and everybody to share (to copy, distribute and transmit) the work under the following conditions, without impairing or restricting the authors' moral rights:

- Attribution: The work must be attributed to its authors.

The copyright is retained by the corresponding authors.

Digital Object Identifier: 10.4230/OASlcs.ATMOS.2022.0

ISBN 978-3-95977-259-4

ISSN 1868-8969

<https://www.dagstuhl.de/oasics>

OASlcs – OpenAccess Series in Informatics

OASlcs is a series of high-quality conference proceedings across all fields in informatics. OASlcs volumes are published according to the principle of Open Access, i.e., they are available online and free of charge.

Editorial Board

- Daniel Cremers (TU München, Germany)
- Barbara Hammer (Universität Bielefeld, Germany)
- Marc Langheinrich (Università della Svizzera Italiana – Lugano, Switzerland)
- Dorothea Wagner (*Editor-in-Chief*, Karlsruher Institut für Technologie, Germany)

ISSN 1868-8969

<https://www.dagstuhl.de/oasics>

■ Contents

Preface	
<i>Mattia D’Emidio and Niels Lindner</i>	0:vii–0:viii
Committees	
.....	0:ix–0:x

Regular Papers

An A* Algorithm for Flight Planning Based on Idealized Vertical Profiles	
<i>Marco Blanco, Ralf Borndörfer, and Pedro Maristany de las Casas</i>	1:1–1:15
A Discrete-Continuous Algorithm for Globally Optimal Free Flight Trajectory Optimization	
<i>Ralf Borndörfer, Fabian Danecker, and Martin Weiser</i>	2:1–2:13
Tropical Neighbourhood Search: A New Heuristic for Periodic Timetabling	
<i>Enrico Bortoletto, Niels Lindner, and Berenike Masing</i>	3:1–3:19
Greedy Algorithms for the Freight Consolidation Problem	
<i>Zuguang Gao, John R. Birge, Richard Li-Yang Chen, and Maurice Cheung</i>	4:1–4:19
A Bilevel Model for the Frequency Setting Problem	
<i>Hector Gatt, Jean-Marie Freche, Arnaud Laurent, and Fabien Lehuédé</i>	5:1–5:8
Dynamic Traffic Assignment for Electric Vehicles	
<i>Lukas Graf, Tobias Harks, and Prashant Palkar</i>	6:1–6:15
Delay Management with Integrated Decisions on the Vehicle Circulations	
<i>Vera Grafe, Alexander Schiewe, and Anita Schöbel</i>	7:1–7:18
Algorithms and Hardness for Non-Pool-Based Line Planning	
<i>Irene Heinrich, Philine Schiewe, and Constantin Seebach</i>	8:1–8:21
The Edge Investment Problem: Upgrading Transit Line Segments with Multiple Investing Parties	
<i>Rowan Hoogervorst, Evelien van der Hurk, Philine Schiewe, Anita Schöbel, and Reena Urban</i>	9:1–9:19
A Formulation of MIP Train Rescheduling at Terminals in Bidirectional Double-Track Lines with a Moving Block and ATO	
<i>Kosuke Kawazoe, Takuto Yamauchi, and Kenji Tei</i>	10:1–10:18
Does Laziness Pay Off? - A Lazy-Constraint Approach to Timetabling	
<i>Torsten Klug, Markus Reuther, and Thomas Schlechte</i>	11:1–11:8
REX: A Realistic Time-Dependent Model for Multimodal Public Transport	
<i>Spyros Kontogiannis, Paraskevi-Maria-Malevi Machaira, Andreas Paraskevopoulos, and Christos Zaroliagis</i>	12:1–12:16

22nd Symposium on Algorithmic Approaches for Transportation Modelling, Optimization, and Systems (ATMOS 2022).

Editors: Mattia D’Emidio and Niels Lindner



OpenAccess Series in Informatics

ASICS Schloss Dagstuhl – Leibniz-Zentrum für Informatik, Dagstuhl Publishing, Germany

Passenger-Aware Real-Time Planning of Short Turns to Reduce Delays in Public Transport	
<i>Julian Patzner, Ralf Rückert, and Matthias Müller-Hannemann</i>	13:1–13:18
Efficient Algorithms for Fully Multimodal Journey Planning	
<i>Moritz Potthoff and Jonas Sauer</i>	14:1–14:15

■ Preface

Designing, deploying and managing effectively modern transportation systems require careful mathematical modeling and give rise to a corresponding wide set of complex, and possibly large-scale, optimization problems. Tackling such problems necessitates, from a computational viewpoint, the definition of innovative, scalable solution techniques and the continuous search for new ideas from mathematical optimization, theoretical computer science, algorithmics, and operations research. Since the 2000s, the series of Algorithmic Approaches for Transportation Modelling, Optimization, and Systems (ATMOS) workshops, now symposia, represents a well established series of meetings that brings together researchers and practitioners who are interested in all aspects of algorithmic methods and models for transportation optimization, providing a forum for the exchange and dissemination of new ideas and techniques to handle all modes of transportation.

The 22th Symposium on Algorithmic Approaches for Transportation Modelling, Optimization, and Systems (ATMOS 2022) has been held, as usual, as part of ALGO 2022, the major annual european event for researchers, students and practitioners in algorithms, hosted by University of Potsdam and its Hasso Plattner Institute in Potsdam, Germany, on September 8-9, 2022. Topics of interest were all optimization problems, models and algorithmic techniques related to transportation systems including, but not limited to, congestion modelling and reduction, crew and duty scheduling, demand forecasting, delay management, design of pricing systems, electromobility, infrastructure planning, intelligent transportation systems, models for user behaviour, line planning, mobile applications for transport, mobility-as-a-service, multi-modal transport optimization, routing, platform assignment, route planning in road and public transit networks, rostering, timetable generation, tourist tour planning, traffic guidance, vehicle scheduling. Of particular interest were papers applying and advancing the following techniques: algorithmic game theory, algorithm engineering, approximation algorithms, combinatorial optimization, graph and network algorithms, heuristics and meta-heuristics, mathematical programming, methods for the integration of planning stages, online algorithms, simulation tools, stochastic and robust optimization.

We received in total 23 submissions from all over the world, 21 of them being regular submissions, the other 2 being of short paper type. All manuscripts were reviewed by at least three PC members, and evaluated on originality, technical quality, and relevance to the topics of the symposium: the unanimous impression was the excellent quality of the 14 papers that have been eventually accepted for publication and that appear in this volume (12 regular papers, 2 short papers). Together, they quite remarkably demonstrate the wide applicability of algorithmic optimization to transportation problems. In addition, Christian Sommer kindly agreed to complement the program with an invited talk titled “On Map Matching GPS Traces” that was presented as a global keynote talk of ALGO 2022.

We would like to thank the members of the Steering Committee of ATMOS for giving us the opportunity to serve as Program Chairs of ATMOS 2022, all the authors who submitted papers, the members of the Program Committee and the additional reviewers for their valuable work in selecting the papers appearing in this volume, Christian Sommer for accepting our invitation to present an invited talk, as well as Tobias Friedrich (Chair of the ALGO 2022 Organizing Committee) and his team at Hasso Plattner Institute for hosting the symposium as part of ALGO 2022. We also acknowledge the use of the EasyChair system for the great help in managing the submission and review processes, and Schloss Dagstuhl for publishing the proceedings of ATMOS 2022 in its OASICS series.

22nd Symposium on Algorithmic Approaches for Transportation Modelling, Optimization, and Systems (ATMOS 2022).

Editors: Mattia D’Emidio and Niels Lindner



OpenAccess Series in Informatics

OASICS Schloss Dagstuhl – Leibniz-Zentrum für Informatik, Dagstuhl Publishing, Germany

Finally, we are pleased to announce that, based on the program committee's reviews and decisions, authors Enrico Bortoletto, Niels Lindner and Berenike Masing have been awarded this year's "Best Paper Award of ATMOS 2022" with their paper titled "Tropical Neighbourhood Search: A New Heuristic for Periodic Timetabling".

August 2022

Mattia D'Emidio
Niels Lindner

■ Committees

Program Committee Chairs

Mattia D’Emidio
Niels Lindner

University of L’Aquila, Italy
Zuse Institute Berlin, Germany

Program Committee Members

Bastian Amberg
Moritz Baum
Valentina Cacchiani
Serafino Cicerone
David Coudert
Gianlorenzo D’Angelo
Yann Disser
Stefan Funke
Christian Liebchen
Matúš Mihalák
Joseph S. B. Mitchell
Matthias Müller-Hannemann
Philine Schiewe
Pieter Vansteenwegen
Christos Zaroliagis

FU Berlin, Germany
Apple Inc., USA
University of Bologna, Italy
University of L’Aquila, Italy
INRIA and Université Côté d’Azur, France
Gran Sasso Science Institute, Italy
TU Darmstadt, Germany
University of Stuttgart, Germany
TH Wildau, Germany
Maastricht University, Netherlands
Stony Brook University, USA
MLU Halle-Wittenberg, Germany
TU Kaiserslautern, Germany
KU Leuven, Belgium
CTI and University of Patras, Greece

Steering Committee

Alberto Marchetti-Spaccamela
Marie Schmidt
Anita Schöbel
Christos Zaroliagis (chair)

Sapienza University of Rome, Italy
Erasmus University Rotterdam, Netherlands
Georg-August-Universität Göttingen, Germany
University of Patras, Greece

Organizing Committee

Tobias Friedrich (OC chair)
Grzegorz Herman (Proceedings chair)
Simon Krogmann
Timo Kötzing
Gregor Lagodzinski
Pascal Lenzner

University of Potsdam, Germany
Jagiellonian University Kraków, Poland
University of Potsdam, Germany
University of Potsdam, Germany
University of Potsdam, Germany
University of Potsdam, Germany

22nd Symposium on Algorithmic Approaches for Transportation Modelling, Optimization, and Systems (ATMOS 2022).

Editors: Mattia D’Emidio and Niels Lindner



OpenAccess Series in Informatics

ASICS Schloss Dagstuhl – Leibniz-Zentrum für Informatik, Dagstuhl Publishing, Germany

List of Subreviewers

Julia Baligacs
Francesco Corman
Andrea D'Ascenzo
Esmail Delfaraz
Twan Dollevoet
Arnaud Labourel
Marco Locatelli
Spyros Kontogiannis
Alfredo Navarra
Martin Olsen
Andreas Paraskevopoulos
Pavan Poudel
Kevin Schewior
Marie Schmidt
Rolf van Lieshout
Yihui Wang