

# Dependent Merges and First-Class Environments (Artifact)

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## Abstract

This artifact contains the mechanical formalization of the calculi associated with the paper *Dependent Merges and First-Class Environments*. All of the metatheory has been formalized in Coq theorem prover. The paper studies a statically typed calcu-

lus, called  $E_i$ , with first-class environments. The main novelty of the  $E_i$  calculus is its support for first-class environments, together with an expressive set of operators that manipulate them.

**2012 ACM Subject Classification** Theory of computation → Type theory

**Keywords and phrases** First-class Environments, Disjointness, Intersection Types

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**Related Article** Jinhao Tan and Bruno C. d. S. Oliveira, “Dependent Merges and First-Class Environments”, in 37th European Conference on Object-Oriented Programming (ECOOP 2023), LIPIcs, Vol. 263, pp. 34:1–34:32, 2023. <https://doi.org/10.4230/LIPIcs.ECOOP.2023.34>

**Related Conference** 37th European Conference on Object-Oriented Programming (ECOOP 2023), July 17–21, 2023, Seattle, Washington, United States

**Evaluation Policy** The artifact has been evaluated as described in the ECOOP 2023 Call for Artifacts and the ACM Artifact Review and Badging Policy.

## 1 Scope

All of the metatheory and theorems stated in paper can be found in the artifact. There are two directories in the artifact: the calculus directory contains the definition and proofs of the main calculus, and the extension directory contains the definition and proofs of the extension with fixpoints.

### 1.1 Proof structure

- `Language.v` contains the definitions of the calculi.
- `Infra.v` contains some helper relations for proofs.
- `SubDis.v` contains properties of the subtyping and disjointness.
- `Determinism.v` contains the proofs of the determinism property.
- `TypeSafety.v` contains the proofs of the progress and type preservation properties.
- `Encoding.v` contains the proofs of the well-typed encoding of  $\lambda_i$ .



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## 1.2 Correspondence between paper and Coq proofs

Paper	File	Name in Coq
Lemma 2	SubDis.v	1. dis_sym; 2. dis_and; 3. dis_dom; 4. dis_rcd; 5. dis_arr; 6. dis_super
Lemma 4	Determinism.v	disjoint_val_consistent
Lemma 5	Determinism.v	value_closed
Lemma 6	Determinism.v	casting_unique
Theorem 7	Determinism.v	gen_step_unique
Corollary 8	Determinism.v	step_unique
Lemma 9	TypeSafety.v	casting_progress
Lemma 10	TypeSafety.v	casting_trans
Lemma 11	TypeSafety.v	consistent_after_casting
Lemma 12	TypeSafety.v	casting_preservation
Theorem 13	TypeSafety.v	gen_progress
Theorem 14	TypeSafety.v	gen_preservation
Corollary 15	TypeSafety.v	progress
Corollary 16	TypeSafety.v	preservation
Corollary 17	TypeSafety.v	gen_type_safety
Corollary 18	TypeSafety.v	type_safety
Theorem 20	Encoding.v	encoding_complete
Theorem 22	SubDis.v	algo_dis_eqv

## 2 Content

The artifact package includes:

- Coq formalization of the calculi discussed in paper
- README.md: the instructions of compiling the artifact
- paper.pdf: the companion paper

## 3 Getting the artifact

The artifact endorsed by the Artifact Evaluation Committee is available free of charge on the Dagstuhl Research Online Publication Server (DROPS). In addition, the Coq formalization within the artifact is also available at <https://github.com/tjhao/ecoop2023>.

## 4 Tested platforms

Any system with Docker available can access, compile, and test our artifact. We prepared a configured Docker image (on Docker Hub) containing all code and packages to compile and run our artifact. To build the proofs from scratch, one needs to install Coq and metalib. The detailed instructions can be found inside the README.md.

## 5 License

The artifact is available under Creative Common License on DARTS.

**6 MD5 sum of the artifact**

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**7 Size of the artifact**

496 KB